**Key Terms:**

Emancipation: The Process of coming FREE

Naval Blockade: Lining up of naval ships to block goods from coming in our out

Military Draft: Gov’t forcing its citizens (men) to fight in the war

Habeas Corpus: The right to appear in front of a judge to determine if you can be held in jail

Embargo: Enforcing trade restrictions with another country *(South refused to trade with GB in hopes to stop their factories and give more $ for cotton but GB had a cotton surplus and didn’t need the South’s cotton)*

What were the 3 parts of the Anaconda Plan?

 1. Set up a naval blockade around the southern coast

 2. Capture the Mississippi River cutting off Tx, Ak, La

 3. Invade and capture the Confederate capital of Richmond, VA

Who’s plan w…as it?\_\_\_\_\_\_NORTH’S\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Draw the Plan:



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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | **Bull Run** | **Antietam** | **Vicksburg** | **Gettysburg** |
| **Significance:**  | -1st \_\_major\_\_ battle of the C.W | - General \_LEE\_\_ invaded the North- Bloodiest \_1\_ day battle in US History | -Southern town on the \_\_MISSISSIPPI\_River-Last obstacle for the Union to gain \_CONTROL\_ of the River | - General \_LEE\_\_ invades the North again-50,000 soldiers killed/wounded in \_3\_ days-Bloodiest battle in \_USA\_ history |
| **Outcome :** | -\_Confederacy (South)\_ won embarrassing the \_\_Union (North)\_\_\_-Prompted the creation of the \_\_Anaconda\_ plan | -Lee did not \_WIN\_\_ the battle and did not get support /$ from \_Europe/GB\_ and the \_\_Border\_\_ states did not join the South.-Lincoln issued the \_Emancipation\_\_\_\_Proclamation\_\_\_ | -Union bombed the city for \_6\_ weeks-Vicksburg surrendered on July 4th 1863 allowing the \_UNION\_ to gain control of the \_MISSISSIPPI\_\_ River | -\_\_Union\_\_\_ won-General \_LEE\_ retreated to the South and never invaded the \_\_\_NORTH\_\_ again-Lincoln gave the \_\_GETTYSBURG\_\_ Address (turning point in the war) |

What did the **Emancipation Proclamation** state?

All states in REBELLION to the Union will have to free their slaves if they did not join the Union

What was the **South’s reaction** to the **Proclamation**?

They ignored him because the South was their own country and didn’t listen to Lincoln

What **effect** did the **Emancipation** have on the **NORTH**?

It gave the North and REASON to FIGHT…fighting for freedom, not just keeping the Union together

**Total War:**

What is **Total War**? Doing whatever is necessary to win (destroy everything your enemy has)

What **two Union generals** were involved with Total War? 1)\_Grant\_\_ 2)\_\_Sherman\_\_\_

Describe **Sherman’s March to Sea**:

Sherman marched through Georgia and destroyed homes, railroads, burned fields and killed farm animals. Sherman burnt Atlanta before turning to the Carolinas

**Surrender:**

**Where? Appomattox Courthouse, VA**

**Who was involved? Lee (South) Surrendered to Grant (North)**

**What were the three terms to the surrender?**

**1. Keep their weapons**

**2. Keep their horses**

**3. Go home without being disturbed by the Union**

**Challenges of Leaders:**

**Lincoln:**

 **-Copperheads – Democrats in the North that did not support Lincoln**

 **-Border States – States in the north that had slavery (DE, MD, KY, MO)**

 **-Military Draft –males ages 21-45 had to join the Union; could give $300 to pay your way out**

 **-Draft Riots – NYC, fights broke out (many targeted African Americans/Rich) because they did not want to go to war**

**Davis:**

 **-Embargo – Restricted trade with GB hoping they would need the cotton and give more $ -Failed, GB had a surplus (too much) cotton and didn’t need the South**

 **-Bread Riots – Women looted stores because prices of goods increased (inflation) and they were running out of food and supplies**

**Effects on Soldiers:**

**New Weapons- more accurate – accounted for more deaths**

**How did the following weapons cause more deaths:**

 **-Rifled Musket: spiral creating a more accurate shot (musket ball shattered bones)**

 **-Cannon Ball: added explosive element**

**Describe how the treatment of injured soldiers led to more deaths? (amputation, poor hygiene, infections…)**

**Due to improper medical care many soldiers died of infection. Surgeons did not clean bone saws after each amputation, limbs were not properly disposed of .**

**At camps, men would use the bathroom right outside of tent, drink from the same water they bathed in**

**Most soldiers did not die on the battlefield but they died later due to \_\_\_disease/infection\_\_\_!**

**Women :**

**List 3 jobs Women did during the Civil War:**

 **1. Factories – North; Farms - South**

 **2. Nurses**

 **3. Spies**

**Who is Clara Barton and what organization did start?**

**Nurse for the North, started the American Red Cross**

**African Americans:**

**What did many slaves do during the Civil War?**

**Fled to Union lines and did manual labor**

**Some Union generals sent them back to their owners**

**What was the famous all-black military unit during the Civil War?**

**54th Massachusetts Regiment**

**Did African Americans earn the same amount of money in the military as whites?**

**No, they got paid $10 compared to white soldiers $13**

**Towards the end of the war, Lincoln granted equal pay to all soldiers**