US/World History

CH 9 Test Review

448-485

Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ DATE:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Define the following terms:

De jure segregation segregation by law

De facto segregation segregation by tradition usually kept secret

Thurgood Marshall lawyer who won Brown vs The Board of Education to end school segregation

Martin Luther King Jr. leader of the Civil Rights Movement

Rosa Parks arrested for refusing to give up her bus seat to a white man

Sit-in sitting in at a lunch counter and not leaving until served

Student Non-violent Coordinating Committee organized to involve all classes of African Americans in the Civil Rights Movement

Freedom rides riding in interstate busses to end segregated bussing

James Meredith first African American to enter the U of Mississippi

George Wallace governor of Alabama who refused to allow integration

Filibuster long speeches to hold up legislative business and decisions

Civil Rights Act of 1964 made discrimination and segregation illegal

Freedom Summers used to encourage African Americans to register to vote and vote

Voting Rights Act of 1965 banned literacy tests as a voting requirement

Twenty Fourth Amendment eliminated poll taxes on African Americans

Black Power term coined by Stokley Carmichael to instill pride in African Americans

Affirmative action closing the economic gap between the rich and poor by providing opportunities for minorities

John F. Kennedy assassinated in 1963

New Frontier JFK’s proposal to improve the economy, education and health care and civil rights

Deficit spending borrowing money in order to spend more than is received in taxes

Space Race started between the US and USSR as a result of the launching of the Sputnik

Lyndon B. Johnson replaced JFK as president

Great Society president Johnson’s vision/plan for America

Warren Commission investigated JFK’s assassination

War on Poverty used to train jobless, educate the uneducated and provide medical care for those in need

Economic Opportunity Act created the Job Corps to train young men and women with skills to get a better job

Medicare health insurance for people over 65 years old

Medicaid medical insurance for the poor and disabled not in the Social Security system

Immigration Act of 1965 altered/eliminated America’s immigration quota system

Judicial interpretation expanding the constitution’s meaning beyond the framers original intent