LESSON Homework and Practice

7-4 Solving Proportions

Tell whether each pair of ratios are proportional.

1.
$$\frac{5}{6} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{30}{36}$$

2.
$$\frac{8}{20} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{6}{14}$$

3.
$$\frac{12}{27} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{8}{18}$$

2.
$$\frac{8}{20} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{6}{14}$$
 3. $\frac{12}{27} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{8}{18}$ **4.** $\frac{13}{15} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{39}{45}$

5.
$$\frac{8}{16} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{50}{100}$$
 6. $\frac{21}{49} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{14}{36}$ **7.** $\frac{18}{24} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{9}{15}$ **8.** $\frac{4}{18} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{18}{81}$

6.
$$\frac{21}{49} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{14}{36}$$

7.
$$\frac{18}{24} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{9}{15}$$

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$$\frac{4}{18} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{18}{81}$$

9.
$$\frac{16}{10} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{26}{20}$$

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 10. $\frac{24}{14} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{36}{21}$ **11.** $\frac{25}{16} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{5}{4}$ **12.** $\frac{17}{11} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{51}{33}$

11.
$$\frac{25}{16} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{5}{4}$$

12.
$$\frac{17}{11} \stackrel{?}{=} \frac{51}{33}$$

Solve each proportion.

13.
$$\frac{4}{15} = \frac{a}{45}$$

14.
$$\frac{16}{18} = \frac{8}{w}$$

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 15. $\frac{m}{11} = \frac{32}{44}$ **16.** $\frac{12}{t} = \frac{4}{7}$

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$$\frac{12}{t} = \frac{4}{7}$$

17.
$$\frac{9}{b} = \frac{27}{72}$$

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$$\frac{9}{b} = \frac{27}{72}$$
 18. $\frac{x}{36} = \frac{21}{27}$ **19.** $\frac{6}{v} = \frac{18}{51}$ **20.** $\frac{10}{32} = \frac{15}{x}$

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$$\frac{6}{v} = \frac{18}{51}$$

20.
$$\frac{10}{32} = \frac{15}{x}$$

21.
$$\frac{45}{81} = \frac{n}{27}$$

22.
$$\frac{28}{21} = \frac{44}{t}$$

21.
$$\frac{45}{81} = \frac{n}{27}$$
 22. $\frac{28}{21} = \frac{44}{t}$ **23.** $\frac{d}{42} = \frac{49}{147}$ **24.** $\frac{17}{r} = \frac{102}{78}$

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$$\frac{17}{r} = \frac{102}{78}$$

- 25. The Orlemann family planted 3 rows of corn this year and harvested 270 ears. How many rows should they plant if they want to harvest 360 ears of corn?
- **26.** Find the number of times a heart beats in 2 minutes if it beats 576 times in 8 minutes.
- 27. David is making chocolate-chip cookies. Chocolate chips cost \$1.79 for 12 ounces. David buys 60 ounces of chocolate chips for the cookies. How much did the chocolate chips cost?

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yes

no

Solve each proportion.

13.
$$\frac{4}{15} = \frac{a}{45}$$
 14. $\frac{16}{18} = \frac{8}{w}$ **15.** $\frac{m}{11} = \frac{32}{44}$ **16.** $\frac{12}{t} = \frac{4}{7}$

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$$\frac{16}{18} = \frac{8}{w}$$

15.
$$\frac{m}{11} = \frac{32}{44}$$

16.
$$\frac{12}{t} = \frac{4}{7}$$

$$a = 12$$

$$w = 9$$

$$m=8$$

$$t = 21$$

17.
$$\frac{9}{b} = \frac{27}{72}$$

$$\frac{a = 12}{17. \frac{9}{b} = \frac{27}{72}} \qquad \frac{w = 9}{18. \frac{x}{36} = \frac{21}{27}} \qquad 19. \frac{6}{y} = \frac{18}{51} \qquad 20. \frac{10}{32} = \frac{15}{x}$$

19.
$$\frac{6}{v} = \frac{18}{51}$$

20.
$$\frac{10}{32} = \frac{15}{x}$$

$$b = 24$$

$$x = 28$$

$$v = 17$$

$$x = 48$$

21.
$$\frac{45}{81} = \frac{n}{27}$$

22.
$$\frac{28}{21} = \frac{44}{t}$$

24.
$$\frac{17}{r} = \frac{102}{78}$$

$$n = 15$$
 $t = 33$

$$t = 33$$

$$d = 14$$
 $r = 13$

$$r = 13$$

25. The Orlemann family planted 3 rows of corn this year and harvested 270 ears. How many rows should they plant if they want to harvest 360 ears of corn?

4 rows

26. Find the number of times a heart beats in 2 minutes if it beats 576 times in 8 minutes.

144 times

27. David is making chocolate-chip cookies. Chocolate chips cost \$1.79 for 12 ounces. David buys 60 ounces of chocolate chips for the cookies. How much did the chocolate chips cost?

\$8.95